

BIBLIOGRAPHY OF INTERMEDIATE ETHANOL BLENDS STUDIES

The following reports, papers, and websites relate to Intermediate Ethanol Blend Studies supported or partially supported by the Department of Energy since 2007; also listed are relevant industry-funded materials studies and relevant EPA and Coordinating Research Council websites. Numerous oral presentations were given throughout the program; these are not listed, however those given at DOE Annual Merit Reviews are included here.

Vehicle-Related Studies (Chronological order)

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2. Keith Knoll, Brian West, Wendy Clark, Ronald Graves, John Orban, Steve Przesmitzki, Timothy Theiss, *Effects of Intermediate Ethanol Blends on Legacy Vehicles and Small Non-Road Engines, Report 1—Updated*, ORNL/TM-2008/117, February 2009, available at <http://info.ornl.gov/sites/publications/Files/Pub12154.pdf>
3. Knoll, Keith, Brian West, Shean Huff, John Thomas, John Orban, Cynthia Cooper, "Effects of Mid-Level Ethanol Blends on Conventional Vehicle Emissions," SAE Technical Paper 2009-01-2723, 2009, doi:10.4271/2009-01-2723.
4. Brent A. Shoffner, Ryan D. Johnson, Martin J. Heimrich, and Michael D. Lochte, *Powertrain Component Inspection from Mid-Level Blends Vehicle Aging Study*, ORNL/TM-2011/65, Prepared by Southwest Research Institute for Oak Ridge National Laboratory, November 2010, available at <http://info.ornl.gov/sites/publications/files/Pub28733.pdf>.
5. C. Scott Sluder and Brian H. West, *NMOG Emissions Characterizations and Estimation for Vehicles Using Ethanol-Blended Fuels*, ORNL/TM-2011/461, Oak Ridge National Laboratory, October 15, 2011, available at <http://info.ornl.gov/sites/publications/Files/Pub33272.pdf>.
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11. West, B. and Sluder, C., "Lubricating Oil Consumption on the Standard Road Cycle," SAE Technical Paper 2013-01-0884, 2013, doi:10.4271/2013-01-0884.
12. EPA, NREL, and CRC, *EPA/V2/E-89: Assessing the Effect of Five Gasoline Properties on Exhaust Emissions from Light-Duty Vehicles Certified to Tier 2 Standards. Final Report on Program Design*

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13. C. Scott Sluder and Brian H. West, *Preliminary Examination of Ethanol Fuel Effects on EPA's R-factor for Vehicle Fuel Economy*, ORNL/TM-2013/198, Oak Ridge National Laboratory, June 2013.
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16. Keith Knoll, Brian West, Wendy Clark, Ronald Graves, John Orban, Steve Przesmitzki, Timothy Theiss, *Effects of Intermediate Ethanol Blends on Legacy Vehicles and Small Non-Road Engines, Report 1—Updated*, ORNL/TM-2008/117, February 2009, available at <http://info.ornl.gov/sites/publications/Files/Pub12154.pdf> (repeated from #2 above, contains vehicle and SNRE data)
17. Zooubul, George, Mel Cahoon, and Richard Kolb, *Volvo Penta 4.3 GL E15 Emissions and Durability Test*, NREL/SR-5400-52577, October 2011, available at <http://www.nrel.gov/docs/fy12osti/52577.pdf>
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